

JULY 17, 2025

Q2 2025 Results

Oslo, Norway

KRISTIAN JOHANSEN, CEO SVEN BØRRE LARSEN, CFO



Forward-Looking Statements

All statements in this presentation other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements, which are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict and are based upon assumptions as to future events that may not prove accurate. These factors include volatile market conditions, investment opportunities in new and existing markets, demand for licensing of data within the energy industry, operational challenges, and reliance on a cyclical industry and principal customers. Actual results may differ materially from those expected or projected in the forward-looking statements. TGS undertakes no responsibility or obligation to update or alter forward-looking statements for any reason. All financial numbers in this presentation are based on pro-forma unless stated otherwise.

TGS Q2 Highlights¹

- Multi-client revenues below expectations due to low library sales
- Contract revenues negatively affected by operational challenges and lower contribution from partners
- Total revenues² of USD 308 million compared to USD 381 million³ in Q2 2024
- EBITDA² of USD 153 million compared to USD 175 million³ in Q2 2024
 - EBITDA margin of 50% vs. 46% in Q2 2024
- Net cash flow⁴ of USD 11 million
- Continuing business optimization reducing cost and adjusting vessel capacity
- Maintaining dividend of USD 0.155 per share

¹ TGS-PGS merger completed 1 July 2024. All financial numbers in this presentation are based on pro-forma unless stated otherwise.

² Financial numbers based on percentage of completion (produced) for ongoing multi-client projects.

³ Proforma Q2 2024 numbers.

⁴Cash flow before dividend payment.



Business Update

Q2 2025 Data Acquisition Activity





Multi-Client Update





Financials in millions USD ¹	Q2 2025	Q2 2024 ²
Multi-client sales	137	191
Multi-client investment	114	92
Sales-to-investment LTM	2.0	1.9

Announcements & Key Projects:

- Completed Amendment 4 OBN in the Gulf of America
 - Ultra-long offset over legacy streamer data
- Commenced Laconia Ph III OBN in the Gulf of America
 In collaboration with Viridien
- Completed Malvinas Ph3 offshore Argentina
 TGS has ~25,000 sq.km. coverage in the Malvinas basin
- Expanding Equatorial Margin campaign offshore Brazil
 Successful licensing round recently conducted
- Licensing round in Gulf of America announced

¹Financials are based on revenues measured by applying the percentage-of-completion method to early sales and accelerated amortization. ²Proforma considers TGS acquisition of PGS completed 1 July 2024.

Historical Multi-Client Performance



Q2 brent blend oil price development 78 76 74 72 USD/bbl 70 68 66 64 62 60 1-May 30-Jun 16-Apr 16-May 31-May 15-Jun 1-Apr

- LTM Sales/investment of 2x in Q2 2025 In line with average performance since Q1 2023
- Macro uncertainty caused lower end-of-quarter data licensing activity in Q2
- Lower than normal Q2 pre-funding level



Contract Update





Financials in million USD ¹	Q2 2025	Q2 2024 ²
OBN contract revenues	88	93
Streamer contract revenues	115	128
Total gross revenues	203	221
EBITDA margin	25%	22%

Awards & Key Projects:

- Awarded shallow water OBN contract in Trinidad
 - Commenced acquisition in Q2
- 4D campaigns
 - Commenced acquisition of seven 4D contracts offshore Norway
 - Awarded and commenced 4D contract offshore Egypt
- Encountered challenging operational conditions and standby time on a streamer contract

¹Financials are based on revenues measured by applying the percentage-of-completion method to early sales and accelerated amortization. ²Proforma considers TGS acquisition of PGS completed 1 July 2024.

New Energy Solutions Update





Financials in million USD	Q2 2025	Q2 2024
NES contract revenues	15	16
NES multi-client revenues	4	3
Total NES revenues	18	18
EBITDA margin	31%	20%

Awards & Key Projects:

- Awarded UHR-3D contract offshore Norway
 - Commenced acquisition in July
- Successful completion of UK UHR-3D acquisition campaign
- Entered into a collaboration with Equinor to drive digital transformation in CCS operations
 - Northern Lights will integrate TGS' Prediktor Data Gateway

Imaging & Technology Update





The Sill complex correlates with high seismic velocity, whereas the HTVC is associated with lower seismic velocities in the dome structure. Low velocity might be an indication of gas and thus a good guide for mapping fluid migration not clearly visible on the seismic profile. The data is from the Vøring basin offshore Norway.

Financials in million USD	Q2 2025	Q2 2024
Gross imaging revenues	32	25
External Imaging revenues	19	10
EBITDA margin	40%	-7%

- Enhanced strategic focus on external imaging market has resulted in a rapidly increasing market share
- Positive market reaction to the introduction of eFWI
- Significant reduction of HPC cost from added scale
- Strong growth in external imaging revenues of 90% YoY
- EBITDA of USD 12.7 million



Financials

Group Financials

12





Net operating expenses¹



Depreciation & Amortization







Profit & Loss

(MUSD)	Q2 2025	Q2 2024 As reported	Q2 2024 Pro forma	YTD 2025	YTD 2024 As reported	YTD 2024 Pro forma
Multi-client revenues	135.8	114.7	194.0	403.5	264.2	428.7
Contract revenues	172.1	100.3	186.8	355.2	177.8	384.7
Total revenues	307.9	215.0	380.8	758.6	442.0	813.4
Cost of sales	76.4	41.9	93.1	185.3	76.9	185.7
Personnel cost	56.9	32.0	84.0	118.1	64.5	163.2
Other operational costs	22.1	19.7	29.1	45.0	36.5	50.6
EBITDA	152.5	121.4	174.7	410.2	264.1	413.9
Straight-line amortization	63.5	38.9	74.9	122.3	79.7	148.7
Accelerated amortization	45.4	21.9	40.0	120.2	54.3	89.1
Impairments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	65.2	32.9	51.8	122.6	63.0	105.9
Operating profit (EBIT)	-21.5	27.6	8.0	45.1	67.2	70.2



TGS

Cash Flow¹ Produced

(MUSD)	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	YTD 2025	YTD 2024
Produced EBITDA	152.5	121.4	410.2	264.2
Paid tax	(22.6)	(8.7)	(50.5)	(13.4)
Change in balance sheet items	49.0	(23.6)	80.0	(68.3)
Cash flow operations	178.9	89.1	439.7	182.5
Capitalized multi-client investments	(114.4)	(51.9)	(244.1)	(118.8)
Non-cash capitalization of multi-client investments	9.6	1.0	20.7	3.7
Paid multi-client investments capitalized in other periods	0.5	(11.6)	0.3	(8.8)
Paid multi-client investments	(104.4)	(62.4)	(223.1)	(123.9)
Сарех	(23.6)	(18.5)	(51.9)	(41.7)
Investments through M&A	-	-	-	(58.2)
Interest received	2.2	1.4	4.7	2.8
Cash flow from investment activities	(125.8)	(79.5)	(270.3)	(221.0)
Net change in interest-bearing debt and leasing	(10.3)	(20.2)	(50.7)	17.8
Interest paid	(6.8)	(2.4)	(12.9)	(6.1)
Dividend payments	(30.4)	(18.3)	(60.8)	(36.6)
Cash flow from financing activities	(47.5)	(40.9)	(124.5)	(24.9)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	5.6	(24.4)	44.9	(62.4)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period		(31.4)		(63.4)
Net realized currency gains/(losses)	167.4	159.8	122.8	196.7
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	(6.6)	(3.4)	(1.3)	(8.3)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	166.5	125.0	166.5	125.0

¹As reported, i.e not pro-forma for Q2 and YTD 2024

Illustrative 2025 Cash Outflow excl. Net Working Capital Movements

TGS



Balance Sheet¹

TGS

(MUSD)	30-Jun-25	31-Mar-25	Change from 31-Mar-25	31-Dec-24
Goodwill	560.1	560.1	0%	560.1
Multi-client library	1,122.0	1,139.4	-2%	1,196.8
Deferred tax asset	256.1	256.6	0%	249.7
Right-of-use-asset	203.1	182.1	12%	150.2
Other non-current assets	1,027.1	1,054.0	-3%	1,052.0
Total non-current assets	3,168.4	3,192.1	-1%	3,208.8
Cash and cash equivalents	166.5	167.4	-1%	160.6
Accounts receivable and accrued revenues	345.4	376.4	-8%	513.4
Other current assets	188.4	145.4	30%	155.1
Total current assets	700.2	689.2	2%	829.0
TOTAL ASSETS	3,868.7	3,881.4	0%	4,037.8
Total equity	1.967.3	2,055.4	-4%	2,075.6
Deferred taxes	35.9	44.1	-19%	45.8
Lease liability	123.1	91.6	34%	61.4
Non-current liabilities	641.7	623.9	3%	590.1
Total non-current liabilities	800.7	759.7	5%	697.2
Taxes payable, withheld payroll tax, social security and VAT	160.2	145.0	10%	121.6
Lease liability	101.5	109.8	-8%	109.5
Deferred revenue	470.4	446.0	5%	532.2
Other current liabilities	368.7	365.5	1%	501.6
Total current liabilities	1,100.7	1,066.2	3%	1,265.0
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	3,868.7	3,881.4	0%	4,037.8

¹As reported, i.e not pro-forma for Q2 2024

Dividends



Dividend Yield²

The Board has resolved to maintain the quarterly dividend of USD 0.155 per share

• Ex date 24 July 2025 – payment date 7 August 2025

TGS has returned more than USD 1.6 bn to shareholders through dividends and buybacks since 2010

¹Quarterly dividends defined in USD from 2016. Annual dividends defined in NOK prior to 2016, converted to USD with the FX rate at ex-dividend dates. ²Dividend yield annualized based on the weighted yield at the time of announcement of guarterly dividends.



Outlook

Reserve life ratio major IOCs¹



• Several IOCs have reserve life oil of ~7 years

TGS

- Average 3-years rolling reserve replacement ratio of ~40%
- Exploration will have to increase to secure sufficient energy reserves
- Frontier and deepwater proven to offer highest exploration upside
 - Success in deepwater exploration basins require high quality seismic

Declining Reserve Life and Low Reserve Replacement Ratios

3D Streamer Contract Tenders



- Low value of outstanding streamer bids
- Stable streamer margins last 24 months
- Integrated business model enables TGS to establish long-term agreements and bid selectively

20

OBN Market Development





- 2025 OBN mid to deepwater market revenues expected to be in line with 2023
 - 2025 market revenues likely to decline 10-15% vs. 2024
 - Some larger projects postponed to 2026
- Commenced tendering process for 2026
 summer season
- More fragmented supply side variable degree of discipline

Reducing Vessel Capacity to Address Market Conditions



<u>Sell</u>

Agreement for selling Ramform Explorer

- Agreement for selling Ramform Valiant
- Sales contract prohibits use as seismic/source vessels

Stack

- Ramform Vanguard
- Multi-purpose vessel used for seismic and offshore wind acquisition projects

Review

- All OBN vessels are chartered
- Staggered charter expiry allows for release over time
- 2026 outlook may warrant new charters during the year



Summary of TGS' Market Segment Development



• Providing the insights and solutions needed for today and anticipating the challenges of tomorrow



MULTI-CLIENT

- Frontier areas continue to see increased attention
- Encouraging licensing round news flow in GoA and Brazil
- Short-term licensing activity is vulnerable to oil price volatility
- Fewer and larger clients vs. 10 years ago



STREAMER CONTRACT

- Well consolidated supply side
- Pricing remains stable
- Capitalizing on integrated model to build strategic relationships, secure long-term agreements and bid selectively



OBN CONTRACT

- More fragmented supply side – variable degree of discipline
- Y-o-Y volume decline in 2025, but longterm trend continues to be positive
- Growth in OBN for exploration drives more multi-client activity



IMAGING

- Competitive market for low-end imaging solutions
- Clients seeking more competition in the high-end segment
- TGS capitalizing on technology advancements and a scalable HPC platform



NEW ENERGY SOLUTIONS

- Subscription business continues to grow
- Solid acquisition performance during the summer season
- Lower Western Hemisphere activity impacting winter season visibility

2025 Guidance





MULTI-CLIENT INVESTMENT

- Investment of USD 425-475 million (unchanged)
- Approximately 70% of the investment is expected to be acquired with TGS' own capacity



CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

- ~USD 135 million (unchanged)
- Excluding approximately 10 million of integration related capex

GROSS OPERATING COST

• Target ~USD 950 million,* down from ~USD 1,000 million



UTILIZATION

- Expect improved utilization of 3D streamer fleet
- Lower OBN acquisition activity compared to 2024

Order Backlog & Inflow



Expected timing of contract backlog revenue recognition





■ Q3 2025 ■ Q4 2025 ■ H1 2026 ■ H2 2026+

Total backlog as reported and including PGS from 1 July 2024.

TGS Booked Positions¹







• Q3 streamer geo-markets:

- Contract work in Norway (4D) and Egypt (4D)
- 2-3 months pause in acquisition activity on a project in Asia due to weather-related operational challenges
- Multi-client in Brazil

- Q3 OBN geo-markets:
 - Contract work in GoA, Norway, and Trinidad
 - Multi-client in GoA
- Expect multi-client investment of ~USD 90 million in Q3 2025
- Utilization expectations Q3 2025
 - Vessel utilization of ~65%
 - Normalized OBN crew count of ~2.5

¹As of 16 July 2025.

²Booked positions are for six active 3D streamer vessels and include contracts, planned steaming and yard time, as well as multi-client programs TGS has firm plans to do and vessel capacity is allocated, but where all pre-funding is not necessarily secured. Streamer and OBN plans are subject to changes depending on project execution and other external factors TGS is not in control of.

Q2 2025 Summary

- Total revenues² of USD 308 million compared to USD 381 million³ in Q2 2024
- EBITDA² of USD 153 million compared to USD 175 million³ in Q2 2024
 - EBITDA margin of 50% vs. 46% in Q2 2024
- Net cash flow^₄ of USD 11 million
- Continuing business optimization reducing cost and adjusting vessel capacity
- Short-term market development sensitive to oil price, long-term market outlook remains positive
- Maintaining dividend of USD 0.155 per share

Thank you

Questions?



Energy Starts With Us



Appendix

IFRS Backlog & Inflow









Timing of expected recognition of Early Sales contract backlog



■ Q3 2025 ■ Q4 2025 ■ H1 2026 ■ H2 2026+

IFRS - Early Sales backlog accounts for USD 609 million of the total backlog

IFRS – Profit & Loss¹

TGS

(MUSD)	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	Change	YTD 2025	YTD 2024	Change
Total revenues	334.2	224.3	49%	830.3	376.4	121%
Cost of sales	76.4	41.9	82%	185.3	76.9	141%
Personnel cost	56.9	32.0	77%	118.1	64.5	83%
Other operational costs	22.1	19.7	13%	45.0	36.5	23%
EBITDA	178.8	130.7	37%	481.9	198.6	143%
Straight-line amortization	63.5	38.9	63%	122.3	79.7	54%
Accelerated amortization	68.3	4.2	1534%	196.6	10.7	1738%
Impairments	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Depreciation	65.2	32.9	98%	122.6	63.0	95%
Operating result	-18.3	54.6	-133%	40.3	45.2	-11%
Financial income	2.5	1.4	79%	4.8	2.6	84%
Financial expenses	-22.6	-3.8	496%	-49.3	-8.1	507%
Exchange gains/losses	-7.0	-3.5	99%	-2.1	-11.8	-83%
Gains/(losses) from JV	0.8	0.0	n/a	0.9	0.0	n/a
Result before taxes	-44.7	48.7	-192%	-5.5	27.8	-120%
Tax cost	15.4	13.5	14%	45.1	9.1	396%
Net income	-60.0	35.2	-270%	-50.5	18.7	-370%
EPS (USD)	-0.31	0.27		-0.26	0.14	
EPS fully diluted (USD)	-0.31	0.27		-0.26	0.14	

¹As reported, i.e not pro-forma for Q2 and YTD 2024.

²Produced revenues is USD 307.9 million in Q2 2025. Produced revenue is calculated measuring the part of multi-client sales committed prior to completion of a project on a percentage of completion basis. ³Produced accelerated amortization is USD 45.4 million in Q2 2025. Produced Accelerated amortization of multi-client library is calculated on percentage of completion basis.

IFRS – Cash Flow

TGS	

(MUSD)	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	Change	YTD 2025	YTD 2024	Change
Operating activities:						
Profit before taxes	-44.7	48.7	-192%	-5.5	27.8	-120%
Depreciation/amortization/impairment	197.0	76.1	159%	441.6	153.4	188%
Changes in accounts receivable and accrued revenues	31.0	-3.3	-1052%	167.9	-38.1	-541%
Changes in other receivables	-27.4	11.6	-336%	-30.1	2.2	-1468%
Changes in other balance sheet items	45.6	-35.4	-229%	-83.7	50.5	-266%
Paid taxes	-22.6	-8.7	160%	-50.5	-13.4	278%
Net cash flows from operating activities	178.9	89.1	101%	439.7	182.5	141%
Investing activities:						
Investments in tangible and intangible assets	-23.6	-18.5	27%	-51.9	-41.7	24%
Investments in multi-client library	-104.4	-62.4	67%	-223.1	-123.9	80%
Investments through mergers and acquisitions	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Interest received	2.2	1.4	56%	4.7	2.8	65%
Net change in interest bearing receivables	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	-58.2	-100%
Net cash flows from investing activities	-125.8	-79.5	58%	-270.3	-221.0	22%
-						
Financing activities:						
Loan proceeds	25.0	0.0	n/a	70.0	58.2	20%
Loan repayment	0.0	0.0	n/a	-53.1	0.0	n/a
Interest paid	-6.8	-2.4	185%	-12.9	-6.1	113%
Dividend payments	-30.4	-18.3	66%	-60.8	-36.6	66%
Repayment of lease liabilities	-35.3	-20.2	75%	-67.7	-40.4	67%
Net cash flows from financing activities	-47.5	-40.9	16%	-124.5	-24.9	399%
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	5.6	-31.4	-118%	44.9	-63.4	-171%
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	167.4	159.8	5%	122.8	196.7	-38%
Net unrealized currency gains/(losses)	-6.6	-3.4	92%	-6.6	-8.3	-21%
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	166.5	125.0	33%	161.2	125.0	29%

Segment Financials



Q2 2025

			New Energy		Shared		
(All amounts in USD 1,000s)	Multi-client	Contract	Solutions	Imaging	services	Elimination	Q2 2025
Revenues	136.9	202.5	18.1	31.6	0.8	(82.1)	307.9
Costs	11.3	152.5	12.5	18.9	39.4	(79.1)	155.5
EBITDA	125.7	50.0	5.6	12.7	(38.5)	(3.0)	152.5
Depreciation							65.2
Amortization							108.8
Operating profit (EBIT)							(21.5)
Organic multi-client investments							114.4

Q2 2024

			New Energy		Shared		
(All amounts in USD 1,000s)	Multi-client	Contract	Solutions	Imaging	services	Elimination	Q2 2024
Revenues	190.6	220.8	18.3	24.9	0.2	(74.0)	380.8
Costs	14.0	172.6	14.8	26.5	44.2	(65.9)	206.1
EBITDA	176.6	48.2	3.6	(1.7)	(44.0)	(8.1)	174.7
Depreciation							51.8
Amortization							114.8
Operating profit (EBIT)							8.0
Organic multi-client investments							91.7

Segment financials are based on revenues measured by applying the percentage-of-completion method to multi-client revenues and accelerated amortization.

Multi-client





Multi-client investments





Sales / Investment LTM



Acquisition





Revenue



EBITDA

Normalized OBN crew count





Imaging and NES







NES EBITDA and margin



License Round Activity

NORTH AMERICA

Canada – Labrador & Jeanne d'Arc:

- Call for Nominations Open
- Expect Call for Bids Nov 2025 (close)

US GOA:

Lease Sale planned for 10 December 2025

LATIN AMERICA

Brazil:

- Permanent Offer 5 2024 (closed)
- Permanent Offer 6 2025 (open round)

Guyana:

• Offshore - Q3 2023 (closed)

Suriname:

• 2nd Shallow Water – H1 2024 (closed)

Trinidad:

- Shallow Water Round Q2 2024 (closed)
- Deep Water Round Q4 2024 (open)

Argentina:

• Offshore Round 2 – 2024 (open)

EUROPE

Norway:

tetan

- 2024 APA Round Q1 2025
- (awarded)
- 2025 APÁ Round Q3 2025 (deadline)

Overview is showing scheduled rounds only and is not exhaustive. Several countries, particularly in Africa and Latin America, are planning rounds over the next couple of years

AFRICA / EAST MED

Angola:

- 2025 round 10 blocks
- Permanent Offer Blocks available for direct negotiation
- MOU exclusive study available prenegotiated
- Congo-Brazzaville
- 2025 license round planned

Cote d'Ivoire

- Open door
- Egypt: • EGAS 2024 International Bid Round
- Gabon:
- Open Door

Ghana:

• Open Door for available blocks

Lebanon:

11

- Ongoing license round
- Liberia:

• 2nd time-limited license round Q4 2025 Libya:

Licensing round announced Q1 2025

Nigeria:

- 2023 License Round awards imminent
- 2025 License round planned

Madagascar

- 2025 license round planned **Tanzania**
- 2025 license round **Somalia**:
- Somana:
- Direct awards

Togo

• 2025 license round planned

ASIA-PACIFIC

- 2023 CCS Acreage Release (closed)
- 2021 & 2022 Acreage Release (to be announced)
- Bid Round X (25 blocks offered in total)

Bangladesh:

• Offshore round – 2024 (closed)

Indonesia:

Open door policy (JSA mechanism)

Malaysia:

 2025 MBR – Feb 2025 (open) to Sep 2025 (close)

